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Year	Philadelphia Gold & Silver Index	Gold (Spot)	Silver (Spot)	U.S. Dollar Index (DXY)	СРІ (YoY)
2022 (5/27)	0.34%	1.34%	-5.15%	6.27%	8.3%
2021	-6.62%	-3.44%	-11.54%	6.37%	7.0%
2020	36.04%	24.40%	46.88%	-6.69%	1.4%
2019	51.32%	18.31%	15.21%	0.22%	2.3%
2018	-17.13%	-1.56%	-8.52%	4.40%	1.9%
2017	8.13%	13.53%	6.34%	-9.87%	2.1%
2016	74.08%	8.14%	15.02%	3.63%	2.1%
2015	-34.14%	-10.41%	-11.86%	9.26%	0.7%
2014	-18.27%	-1.44%	-19.31%	12.79%	0.8%
2013	-49.18%	-28.28%	-35.83%	0.33%	1.5%
2012	-8.33%	7.06%	9.02%	-0.51%	1.7%
2011	-20.28%	10.10%	-9.94%	1.46%	3.0%
2010	34.67%	29.57%	83.16%	1.50%	1.5%
2009	35.85%	24.37%	48.03%	-4.24%	2.7%
2008	-28.54%	5.80%	-22.95%	6.01%	-0.1%
2007	21.84%	30.94%	14.65%	-8.31%	4.1%

Gold & Silver Miners Index TR vs. Price Change of Gold, Silver, U.S. Dollar & CPI Rate

Source: Bloomberg. TR = Total Return. YTD Consumer Price Index (CPI) as of 4/30/22. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

View from the Observation Deck

- 1. Today's blog post illustrates the wide disparities that often exist between the annual price performance of an ounce of gold bullion, silver and the equity returns posted by the mining companies.
- 2. Since precious metals tend to be priced in U.S. dollars, investors should also be aware of the relative strength of the U.S. dollar against other major global currencies, in our opinion.
- 3. Precious metals have historically been considered potential inflation hedges by investors, and it looks like it is working early on in 2022 (see table). From 1926-2021, the CPI rate averaged 3.0%, according to data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. It stood at 8.3% in April 2022.
- 4. While once thought of as "digital gold," cryptocurrencies have been trading more like a "speculative tech investment" in 2022, according to *The New York Times*. Cryptocurrencies have been volatile and have not delivered on the goal of providing a store of value the way gold has in this climate of robust inflation.
- 5. As of 5/27/22, the price of gold closed trading at \$1,853.72 per ounce, according to Bloomberg. The all-time closing high for the spot price is \$2,060.59 per ounce, set on 8/6/20.
- 6. From 2007 through 2021, the Philadelphia Stock Exchange Gold & Silver Index only posted a positive total return in seven of the 15 calendar years, but four of them occurred from 2016 through 2020. It is positive YTD.
- 7. As of 5/31/22, Bloomberg's earnings per share figures (in dollars) for 2019, 2020 and 2021 (actual earnings) and consensus estimated earnings per share for 2022 and 2023 for the Philadelphia Stock Exchange Gold & Silver Index were as follows: \$1.00 (2019); \$4.62 (2020); \$5.63 (2021); \$7.58 (2022 Est.); and \$8.20 (2023 Est.).
- 8. In addition to being considered as an inflation hedge, precious metals can also be a potential safe haven for investors during periods of elevated geopolitical risk, in our opinion. We encourage investors to keep an eye on the war between Russia and Ukraine.

The chart and performance data referenced are for illustrative purposes only and not indicative of any actual investment. The index performance data excludes the effects of taxes and brokerage commissions or other expenses incurred when investing. Investors cannot invest directly in an index. There can be no assurance that any of the projections cited will occur. The Philadelphia Stock Exchange Gold & Silver Index is a capitalization-weighted index comprised of the leading companies involved in the mining of gold and silver. The U.S. Dollar Index (DXY) indicates the general international value of the dollar relative to a basket of major world currencies. The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change over time in the prices paid by urban consumers for a market basket of consumer goods and services.

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