EFirst Trust

TALKING POINTS

A Recap of December 2013

The Economy

We spent a lot of time talking about the importance of job creation in 2013. It is still critical at the onset of 2014 with 1.3 million people in the U.S. losing (Congress may or may not vote to extend in Jan.) their unemployment benefits. In December, U.S. payrolls stood about 1.5 million below where they were in 2008, according to Bloomberg. The ratio of U.S. wages to corporate earnings stood at 3.2 in Q2'13, the lowest since 1966, according to the Bureau of Economic Analysis. The historical average is closer to 4.5. While the monthly nonfarm payroll number has averaged around 190,000 over the past 12 months, a recent Washington Post-Miller Center poll found that more than 6 in 10 workers are scared of losing their jobs - the highest level since the 1970s.



The Stock Market

Indices (Source: Bloomberg)	Dec	<u>2013</u>
S&P 500	2.5%	32.4%
DJIA	3.2%	29.6%
NASDAQ 100	3.0%	36.9%
S&P 400	3.1%	33.4%
Russell 2000	2.0%	38.8%
Russell 3000	2.6%	33.6%
MSCI World (ex U.S.) (USD)	1.5%	21.0%
MSCI Emerging Markets (USD)	-1.5%	-2.6%
Moer Energing Markets (05D)		
Growth/Value (Source: Bloomberg)	Dec	2013
55 ,	<u>Dec</u> 2.7%	
Growth/Value (Source: Bloomberg)		32.7%
Growth/Value (Source: Bloomberg) S&P 500 Growth	2.7%	32.7% 32.0%
Growth/Value (Source: Bloomberg) S&P 500 Growth S&P 500 Value	2.7% 2.3%	32.7% 32.0% 32.7%
Growth/Value (Source: Bloomberg) S&P 500 Growth S&P 500 Value S&P 400 Growth	2.7% 2.3% 3.3%	32.7% 32.0% 32.7% 34.2%
Growth/Value (Source: Bloomberg) S&P 500 Growth S&P 500 Value S&P 400 Growth S&P 400 Value	2.7% 2.3% 3.3% 2.9%	32.7% 32.0% 32.7% 34.2%

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One hundred and eleven out of the 134 subsectors (83%) that comprise the S&P 500 posted a gain <u>2013</u> 2.4% in December, up from 99 (74%) last month, according to S&P Dow Jones Indices. Materials was the 9.6% best performing sector, up 4.80%. In December, the dividend-payers (418) in the S&P 500 (equal weight) posted a total return of 2.80%, vs. 3.36% for the non-payers (82), according to Standard & 3.4% Poor's. In 2013, the payers were up 40.67%, vs. a gain of 46.27% for the non-payers. In 2013, the number of dividend increases totaled 366, up from 333 in 2012. Twelve dividends were cut, 3.6% .0% compared to 11 in 2012. The U.S. IPO market was strong in 2013 as 222 IPOs were priced in the U.S., 2.6% up 73.4% from the 128 launched in 2012, and the highest total in the last 10 years, according to Renaissance Capital. Companies raised \$54.9 billion from the 222 IPOs, up 28.7% from the \$42.7 2013 2.7% billion raised in 2012, and the highest total in the last 10 years. A Bloomberg survey (12/26/13) of 21 2.0% equity strategists on Wall Street found that the consensus estimate for where the S&P 500 will close 2.7% 2014 was 1950, according to its own release. The 1950 consensus estimate for the S&P 500 would 4.2% represent a price gain of 5.50% from its 12/31/13 close (1848.36). The highest and lowest estimates 3.3% were 2100 and 1750, respectively. The average 2014 EPS estimate for the S&P 500 was \$116.00. 4.5%

U.S. Dollar Index	CBOE Total Equity (# of contracts in r
- 0.8% (Dec)	Dec: 35.6 (-6
+0.3% (2013)	Nov: 38.1 (-17
\$ was down 0.5% in '12	Record 7/08:67.2

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y Options millions) 5.6%) 7.2%) million





The Bond Market

Index (Source: Barclays)	Dec	<u>2013</u>	<u>Yield</u>	The yield on the benchmark 10-Year T-Not
U.S. Treasury: Intermediate	-0.78%	-1.34%	1.15%	was up 127 basis points from a year ago.Wh
GNMA 30 Year	-0.48%	-2.17%	3.38%	the backstory to this group isn't that bad. D
Municipal Bond (22+)	-0.64%	-6.01%	4.88%	shows that total state tax collections rose (
U.S. Aggregate	-0.57%	-2.02%	2.48%	which revenues were up, according to its ow
Intermediate Corporate	-0.38%	0.08%	2.54%	defaults, such as Detroit's bankruptcy filing
U.S. Corporate High Yield	0.54%	7.44%	5.64%	Municipal Bond Index actually fell for the th
Global Aggregate	-0.60%	-2.60%	2.11%	Indices. The number of defaults in each yea
EM Hard Currency Agg.	0.45%	-2.66%	4.96%	2012 (30 issues/0.144% default rate); and 2

ote rose by 28 basis points to 3.03% in December, and 'hile municipal bonds had the poorest showing in 2013, Data (preliminary) compiled by the Rockefeller Institute 6.1% (y-o-y) in Q3'13, the 15th consecutive quarter in own release. Despite a few high profile municipal bond g, the number of bond issues that defaulted in the S&P third straight year in 2013, according to S&P Dow Jones ar were as follows: 2013 (23 issues/0.107% default rate); 2011 (46 issues/0.227% default rate).

Key Rates as of December 31 Fed Funds 0-0.25% 2-Yr. T-Note 0.38% 10-Yr. T-Note 3.03% 30-Yr. Mortgage 4.54% Bond Buyer 40 5.13% (Source: Bloomberg)	Key Yield Spread The spread between the Merrill Lynch U.S. High Yield Constrained Index and the 10-Yr. T-Note was 336 basis points on 12/31/13, down from 357 on 11/29/13. It was 499 on 12/31/12. (Source: Bloomberg)	Debt Category \$ Amount % change over Treasury \$1.87 Trillion -12.3% Corporate \$1.29 Trillion +0.2%	<u>r'12</u>
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Equity funds reported net inflows totaling \$22.5 billion in 11/13, vs. \$20.7 billion (revised down) of net inflows in 10/13, according to the Investment Company Institute. Bond funds reported net outflows totaling \$18.1 billion, vs. \$15.6 billion of net outflows in 10/13. Money Market fund net inflows totaled \$5.3 billion, vs. \$12.1 billion of net outflows in 10/13. Year-to-date through November, equity funds reported net inflows totaling \$158.8 billion, vs. \$57.9 billion of net outflows for bond funds (municipals had net outflows totaling \$48.5B) and \$28.7 billion of net outflows for MMFs.

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High/Low Snapshot

Data as of 12/31/13

Index	10-Yr. High Value	Date	10-Yr. Low Value	Date	Month-End Value	% Off High Value	YTD Return (USD)	Month-End Yield
S&P 500	1848.36	12/31/13	676.53	03/09/09	1848.36	0.00%	32.38%	1.89%
S&P 500 Growth	992.47	12/31/13	363.99	03/09/09	992.47	0.00%	32.75%	1.53%
S&P 500 Value	846.60	12/31/13	307.16	03/09/09	846.60	0.00%	31.97%	2.30%
S&P 400	1342.53	12/31/13	404.62	03/09/09	1342.53	0.00%	33.46%	1.40%
S&P 400 Growth	609.05	12/31/13	174.44	11/20/08	609.05	0.00%	32.68%	0.92%
S&P 400 Value	465.15	12/31/13	144.98	03/09/09	465.15	0.00%	34.25%	1.93%
S&P 100	823.81	12/31/13	322.13	03/09/09	823.81	0.00%	30.40%	2.07%
DJIA	16576.66	12/31/13	6547.05	03/09/09	16576.66	0.00%	29.65%	2.08%
NASDAQ 100	3592.00	12/31/13	1036.51	11/20/08	3592.00	0.00%	36.94%	1.27%
Russell 2000	1163.64	12/31/13	343.26	03/09/09	1163.64	0.00%	38.83%	1.28%
Russell 2000 Growth	688.14	12/31/13	190.73	03/09/09	688.14	0.00%	43.30%	0.64%
Russell 2000 Value	1491.87	12/24/13	469.32	03/09/09	1491.42	-0.03%	34.53%	1.95%
Russell 3000	1108.29	12/31/13	389.61	03/09/09	1108.29	0.00%	33.57%	1.79%
MSCI World x U.S. (USD)	5379.90	10/31/07	2131.84	03/09/09	5156.94	-4.14%	21.02%	3.03%
MSCI Emerging Markets (USD)	473.36	10/29/07	128.72	05/17/04	410.50	-13.28%	-2.60%	2.64%
Bovespa/Brazil (USD)	44638.24	05/19/08	5634.22	05/10/04	21992.83	-50.73%	-26.29%	4.01%
RTS/Russia (USD)	2487.92	05/19/08	498.20	01/23/09	1442.73	-42.01%	-1.14%	1.89%
Bombay SE 500/India (USD)	226.04	01/07/08	39.16	05/17/04	126.67	-43.96%	-6.53%	1.58%
Shanghai Composite/China (USD)	810.24	10/16/07	122.21	07/11/05	349.50	-56.86%	-1.08%	2.99%
KOSPI/South Korea (USD)	2.29	10/31/07	0.62	05/17/04	1.91	-16.87%	2.35%	1.17%
Hang Seng (USD)	4082.25	10/30/07	1406.13	05/17/04	3005.72	-26.37%	6.51%	3.32%
MSCI Euro (USD)	1988.53	10/31/07	680.91	03/09/09	1363.43	-31.44%	29.34%	3.25%
S&P Consumer Discretionary	530.10	12/31/13	125.72	03/09/09	530.10	0.00%	43.08%	1.28%
S&P Consumer Staples	446.03	11/15/13	199.80	03/09/09	442.62	-0.76%	26.14%	2.61%
S&P Energy	668.81	05/20/08	221.64	01/15/04	651.67	-2.56%	25.05%	2.09%
S&P Utilities	223.91	12/10/07	112.86	05/17/04	193.21	-13.71%	13.21%	4.02%
S&P Financials	509.55	02/20/07	81.74	03/06/09	294.71	-42.16%	35.59%	1.62%
S&P Banks	414.38	02/20/07	49.02	03/05/09	209.20	-49.51%	35.72%	2.26%
FTSE NAREIT Equity REITs	676.54	02/07/07	163.57	03/06/09	510.33	-24.57%	2.92%	3.84%
S&P Health Care	642.71	12/30/13	252.84	03/05/09	642.30	-0.06%	41.46%	1.65%
S&P Pharmaceuticals	492.39	11/25/13	214.50	03/03/09	489.39	-0.61%	35.23%	2.66%
NYSE Arca Biotechnology	2352.97	12/26/13	447.78	08/09/04	2330.43	-0.96%	50.80%	0.14%
S&P Information Technology	585.48	12/31/13	198.51	11/20/08	585.48	0.00%	28.43%	1.50%
Philadelphia Semiconductor	560.65	01/12/04	171.32	11/20/08	535.03	-4.57%	41.84%	1.68%
S&P Telecom Services	181.06	05/31/07	88.10	03/09/09	155.52	-14.11%	11.47%	4.67%
S&P Industrials	452.46	12/31/13	132.83	03/09/09	452.46	0.00%	40.64%	1.87%
S&P Materials	291.64	12/31/13	108.33	03/02/09	291.64	0.00%	25.60%	2.24%
Philadelphia Gold & Silver	228.95	04/08/11	64.36	10/27/08	84.15	-63.25%	-48.01%	2.79%
Reuters/Jefferies CRB	473.52	07/02/08	200.34	03/02/09	280.17	-40.83%	-5.03%	N/A
Merrill Lynch Perpetual Preferred	197.97	05/08/13	51.79	03/09/09	183.37	-7.37%	-2.37%	6.07%
Merrill Lynch High Yield Constrained	338.24	12/31/13	130.37	12/12/08	338.24	0.00%	7.41%	6.39%

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