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TALKING POINTS

A Recap of October 2010

The Economy

The October edition of the Blue Chip Economic Indicators survey revealed that those economists polled expect the U.S. GDP growth rate to be an annualized 2.4% in Q4'10. Brian Wesbury, Chief Economist at First Trust Advisors L.P., is more bullish and sees growth coming in at 5.0%. The survey is looking for 2.5% growth in 2011, compared to 4.0% for Wesbury. A recent report released from the Federal Reserve Bank of New York showed that the amount of loans to small businesses declined from \$710 billion in Q2'08 (recession) to under \$670 billion in Q1'10 (recovery). More than 75% of small businesses that applied for a loan during the first half of 2010 received only a portion or none of the credit they sought, according to CNNMoney.com.

Consumer Confidence **50.2** (Oct)

48.5 (Sep)



Gold (Mo.-End) \$1357.60 (Oct) \$1307.80 (Sep)

Crude Oil (Mo.-End) \$81.43 (Oct) \$79.97 (Sep)











One hundred and seven out of the 134 subsectors (79.9%) that comprise the S&P 500 posted a gain in

October, down from 133 last month. Materials was the top performing major sector, up 6.7%, according

to S&P. In October, the dividend-payers (368) in the S&P 500 (equal weight) posted a total return of

3.41%, vs. 3.83% for the non-payers (132), according to Standard & Poor's. Year-to-date, the payers were

up 9.73%, vs. a gain of 7.83% for the non-payers. For the 12-month period ended October, payers were

up 20.57%, vs. a gain of 21.28% for the non-pavers. The number of dividend increases year-to-date

totaled 191, up from 119 increases a year ago. Three companies decreased their dividends, down from

65 a year ago. Investment Company Institute data shows that investors pulled an estimated \$42 billion from U.S. equity funds in Q3'10 despite the fact that the S&P 500 posted a gain of 11.30%, according to

CNNMoney.com. The average annual return on the index from 1926-2009 was 9.8%, according to data

from Ibbotson Associates. Investors have redeemed \$53 billion from U.S. equity funds since the "flash

crash" on May 6. Equity sales in the U.S. are running at a five-year low, according to Bloomberg. Wall

Street underwriters earned \$3.73 billion from IPOs and other equity offerings in the first three quarters

of '10, down 17% from a year ago. Equity offerings totaled \$88.6B, compared to \$861B in bond sales.



Existing Home Sales 4.53M (Sep)

4.13M (Aua)



The Stock Market

Indices (Source: Bloomberg) Oct 12-mo. S&P 500 3.8% 16.5% DJIA 3.2% 17.6% NASDAQ 100 6.4% 28.3% S&P 400 27.6% 3.5% Russell 2000 4.1% 26.6% 3.9% 18.4% Russell 3000 MSCI World (ex U.S.) (USD) 3.6% MSCI Emerging Markets (USD) 2.9% **Growth/Value** (Source: Bloomberg) Oct 12-mo. S&P 500 Citigroup Growth 5.0% S&P 500 Citigroup Value 2.6% S&P Midcap 400/Citigroup Growth 3.9% S&P Midcap 400/Citigroup Value 3.0%

Russell 2000 Growth 4.3% 3.9% Russell 2000 Value

U.S. Dollar (U.S. Trade-Weighted Basket) -1.9% (Oct) -2.5% (2010) \$ was down 5.9% in '09



10.3% 23.7% 17.6% 15.6% 29.7% 25.9% 28.7% 24.5%

CBOE Total Equity Options (# of contracts in millions) Oct: 48.1 (+23.0%) Sep: 39.1 (+1.6%) Record 7/08: 67.2 million



Short Interest (NYSE) Oct 15: 14.06B (-2.1%) Sep 15: 14.36B (+4.4%) Record 7/08: 18.61 billion shares



The bull market in bonds may have gotten a gift on November 3rd thanks to the Federal

Reserve's QE2 initiative. The Fed announced it intends to buy an additional \$600 billion worth of

Treasuries – through mid-2011 – in an effort to keep interest rates low. It comes out to about \$75

billion per month. So no rate hikes for the foreseeable future. In addition to the extra

quantitative easing, we continue to see signs that the recovery is taking hold. For example, the

default rate (based on # of issuers) for senior loans (speculative-grade) plunged from 4.53% in

September to 2.28% in October, according to Standard & Poor's LCD. As the returns in the chart

indicate, investors continue to exploit the good news via high yield corporates. The combination

VIX Volatility Index (S&P 500) 21.20 (10/29) 23.70 (9/30) Record 11/20/08: 80.86



The Bond Market

<u>Oct</u> <u>12-Mo.</u> Yield **Index (Source: Barclays)** U.S. Treasury: Intermediate 0.34% 6.69% 1.03% 7.23% GNMA 30 Year 1.08% 3.06% Municipal Bond (22+) -0.24% 10.03% 4.70% U.S. Aggregate 0.36% 8.01% 2.45% Intermediate Corporate 0.71% 11.29% 2.88% U.S. Corporate High Yield 2.58% 19.35% 7.28% Global Aggregate 1.26% 6.89% 2.33% **Global Emerging Markets** 1.99% 16.00% 5.15%

> Key Rates as of October 29 0-0.25% Fed Funds 2-Yr.T-Note 0.34% 10-Yr. T-Bond 2.60% 30-Yr. Mortgage 4.35% Bond Buyer 40 4.93% (Source: Bloomberg)

Key Yield Spread The spread between the Merrill Lynch High Yield Master II Index and the 10-Yr. T-Bond was 506 basis points on 10/29/10, down from 561 on 9/30/10. It

was 665 on 10/30/09. (Source: Bloomberg)

of low rates, a low default rate and strong corporate earnings has led to robust returns. 2010 Debt Issuance through September (Source: Thomson Reuters) **Debt Category** \$ Amount % change over '09 \$1.77 Trillion +12.7% Treasury \$753.4 Billion +9.4% Corporate Convertible \$23.5 Billion +13.1% Asset-Backed \$81.9 Billion -30.3% \$298.1 Billion Municipal +3.2%

Equity funds reported net cash outflows totaling \$11.2 billion in 9/10, vs. \$16.5 billion of outflows in 8/10, according to the Investment Company Institute. Bond fund inflows totaled \$26.5 billion, vs. \$30.8 billion of inflows in 8/10. Money Market fund outflows totaled \$32.3 billion, vs. \$19.1 billion of inflows in 8/10.Y-T-D through September, equity funds reported net outflows totaling \$29.3 billion, vs. \$243.0 billion of inflows for bond funds and \$528.7 billion of outflows for MMFs.



High/Low Snapshot

Data as of 10/29/10

Index	10-Yr. High Value	Date	10-Yr. Low Value	Date	Month-End Value	% Off High Value	YTD Return (USD)	Month-End Yield
S&P 500	1565.15	10/09/07	676.53	03/09/09	1183.26	-24.40%	7.84%	1.94%
S&P 500/Citigroup Growth	811.45	11/02/00	363.99	03/09/09	625.49	-22.92%	8.83%	1.54%
S&P 500/Citigroup Value	836.19	07/13/07	307.16	03/09/09	550.37	-34.18%	6.85%	2.35%
S&P 400	926.23	07/13/07	372.88	10/09/02	829.13	-10.48%	15.42%	1.37%
S&P 400/Citigroup Growth	383.70	06/05/08	162.27	10/09/02	369.58	-3.68%	18.45%	0.81%
S&P 400/Citigroup Value	361.18	06/04/07	135.55	10/09/02	292.32	-19.07%	12.52%	1.95%
S&P 100	756.30	11/07/00	322.13	03/09/09	533.08	-29.51%	5.57%	2.09%
DJIA	14164.53	10/09/07	6547.05	03/09/09	11118.49	-21.50%	8.96%	2.54%
NASDAQ 100	3321.91	11/03/00	804.64	10/07/02	2124.45	-36.05%	14.83%	0.81%
Russell 2000	855.77	07/13/07	327.04	10/09/02	703.35	-17.81%	13.59%	1.31%
Russell 2000 Growth	455.25	10/10/07	169.69	10/09/02	392.68	-13.74%	14.97%	0.69%
Russell 2000 Value	1276.63	06/04/07	469.32	03/09/09	956.45	-25.08%	12.11%	1.96%
Russell 3000	907.58	10/09/07	389.61	03/09/09	700.37	-22.83%	8.88%	1.82%
MSCI World x U.S. (USD)	5379.90	10/31/07	1636.59	03/12/03	4029.24	-25.11%	5.29%	N/A
MSCI Emerging Markets (USD)	473.35	10/29/07	75.12	09/21/01	418.97	-11.49%	13.97%	N/A
Bovespa/Brazil (USD)	44638.24	05/19/08	2160.80	10/16/02	41557.86	-6.90%	5.45%	3.24%
RTS/Russia (USD)	2487.92	05/19/08	131.02	01/03/01	1587.14	-36.21%	12.30%	1.57%
Bombay SE 500/India (USD)	226.04	01/07/08	16.50	09/21/01	180.90	-19.97%	24.46%	1.14%
Shanghai Composite/China (USD)	810.24	10/16/07	122.21	07/11/05	446.57	-44.88%	-5.37%	1.39%
KOSPI/South Korea (USD)	2.29	10/31/07	0.36	04/04/01	1.67	-27.00%	16.14%	1.30%
Hang Seng (USD)	4082.25	10/30/07	1078.13	04/25/03	2979.86	-27.00%	8.69%	2.70%
MSCI Euro (USD)	1988.53	10/31/07	598.84	03/12/03	1207.71	-39.27%	-0.74%	3.62%
S&P Consumer Discretionary	318.54	06/04/07	125.72	03/09/09	277.50	-12.88%	19.47%	1.39%
S&P Consumer Staples	306.61	12/10/07	182.72	03/10/03	296.38	-3.34%	10.78%	3.19%
S&P Energy	668.81	05/20/08	163.83	07/23/02	442.59	-33.82%	4.77%	2.11%
S&P Utilities	223.91	12/10/07	77.27	10/09/02	160.85	-28.16%	5.50%	4.27%
S&P Financials	509.55	02/20/07	81.74	03/06/09	195.83	-61.57%	1.95%	1.20%
S&P Banks	414.38	02/20/07	49.02	03/05/09	128.43	-69.01%	3.25%	1.02%
FTSE NAREIT Equity REITs	676.54	02/07/07	163.57	03/06/09	419.01	-38.07%	24.70%	3.46%
S&P Health Care	444.98	12/28/00	252.84	03/05/09	361.00	-18.87%	1.40%	2.13%
S&P Pharmaceuticals	496.83	12/28/00	214.50	03/03/09	303.41	-38.93%	1.98%	3.61%
NYSE Arca Biotechnology	1253.57	03/23/10	280.09	07/10/02	1165.15	-7.05%	23.67%	1.37%
S&P Information Technology	688.58	11/03/00	172.88	10/09/02	391.58	-43.13%	6.43%	0.86%
Philadelphia Semiconductor	745.77	11/06/00	171.32	11/20/08	372.64	-50.03%	4.65%	1.12%
S&P Telecom Services	246.91	10/31/00	79.00	09/30/02	121.40	-50.83%	11.97%	5.43%
S&P Industrials	381.16	10/09/07	132.83	03/09/09	277.81	-27.11%	16.32%	2.08%
S&P Materials	285.91	05/16/08	102.55	10/09/02	215.50	-24.63%	9.49%	1.74%
Philadelphia Gold & Silver	209.64	10/13/10	41.85	11/17/00	204.30	-2.55%	22.21%	0.69%
Reuters/Jefferies CRB	473.52	07/02/08	183.52	10/22/01	300.67	-36.50%	6.10%	N/A
Merrill Lynch Perpetual Preferred	197.85	05/08/07	51.79	03/09/09	153.92	-22.20%	14.22%	7.10%
Merrill Lynch High Yield Master II	259.36	10/29/10	106.67	10/10/02	259.36	0.00%	14.29%	7.66%