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DATAWATCH

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January Employment Report

- Non-farm payrolls increased 243,000 in January and were up 303,000 including revisions to November/December. The consensus expected a gain of 140,000.
- Private sector payrolls increased 257,000 in January. Revisions to November/December added 66,000, bringing the net gain to 323,000. December gains were led by professional & business services (+70,000), manufacturing (+50,000), leisure & hospitality (+44,000), health care (+31,000), and construction (+21,000). The large swings in couriers/messengers the past few years were wiped up by updated seasonal-adjustment factors.
- The unemployment rate dropped to 8.3% from 8.5% in December.
- Average weekly earnings cash earnings, excluding benefits rose 0.2% in January and are up 1.9% versus a year ago.

Implications: There is only one word for it – Blowout! This makes the second consecutive month that the employment report surprised big-time to the upside and was the best report since the start of the recovery. Private payrolls were up 257,000, crushing the consensus expected gain of 160,000. Revisions for the past two months added another 66,000 and an annual "benchmark" revision added 143,000 for the year ending in March 2011 (+165,000 including government workers). Total hours worked were up 0.2% in January and were revised up for December. The jobless rate dropped to 8.3%, down from 9.1% a year ago. Moreover, the drop happened despite an increase in the labor force of 249,000, which more than outweighed the losses of 167,000 in November/December. The labor force is now up 907,000 from a year ago. As you can imagine, seeing this data tempts us to take a victory lap; our forecast of nonfarm payroll gains of 180,000/month this year may now be too low. However, our euphoria is tempered slightly by the impact of the weather, which has been unusually mild. The household survey shows that weather in January kept 206,000 people away from their jobs - in a typical January, this number averages 430,000. But, wait a minute. You can't take this difference Brian S. Wesbury – Chief Economist Robert Stein, CFA – Senior Economist Strider Elass – Economic Analyst





of 224,000 and subtract it from the payroll survey. The weather stuff comes from the household survey, which showed a 631,000 job gain in January. Without the weather it would have been more than 400,000 and the unemployment rate would have still fallen. In other words, it's still a great report, but we expect a payback if and when the weather gets worse. The bottom line for monetary policy is that a third round of quantitative easing, which we always believed was very unlikely, now looks even less so. The bottom line for the economy is that consumer purchasing power keeps growing. Hours worked in the private sector are up 2.7% in the past year, while average hourly earnings are up 1.9%. This translates into a 4.6% gain in cash earnings (excluding fringe benefits, like health insurance), which is more than enough to outpace inflation. The "growth deniers" need to develop a new narrative.

| Unemployment Rate 8.3 8.5 8.7 8.5 8.8 8.9 Civilian Employment (monthly change in thousands) 847 176 317 447 365 192 Nonfarm Payrolls (monthly change in thousands) 243 203 157 201 167 163 Construction 21 31 1 18 11 10 Manufacturing 50 32 3 28 16 20 Retail Trade 11 6 34 17 12 16 Finance, Insurance and Real Estate -5 4 11 3 2 2 Professional and Business Services 70 63 39 57 52 50 Education and Health Services 36 28 20 28 35 35 Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 28 30 Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 | | - | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|--------|--------|------------|------------|------------|
| Unemployment Rate 8.3 8.5 8.7 8.5 8.8 8.9 Civilian Employment (monthly change in thousands) 847 176 317 447 365 192 Nonfarm Payrolls (monthly change in thousands) 847 176 317 447 365 192 Nonfarm Payrolls (monthly change in thousands) 243 203 157 201 167 163 Construction 21 31 1 18 11 10 Manufacturing 50 32 3 28 16 20 Retail Trade 11 6 34 17 12 16 Finance, Insurance and Real Estate -5 4 11 3 2 2 Professional and Business Services 70 63 39 57 52 50 Education and Health Services 36 28 20 28 35 35 Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 | | Jan-12 | Dec-11 | Nov-11 | 3-month | 6-month | 12-month |
| Civilian Employment (monthly change in thousands) 847 176 317 447 365 192 Nonfarm Payrolls (monthly change in thousands) 243 203 157 201 167 163 Construction 21 31 1 18 11 10 Manufacturing 50 32 3 28 16 20 Retail Trade 11 6 344 17 12 16 Finance, Insurance and Real Estate -5 4 11 3 2 2 Professional and Business Services 70 63 39 57 52 50 Education and Health Services 36 28 20 28 35 35 Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 28 30 Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 1.4% 1.4% <t< th=""><th>All Data Seasonally Adjusted</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>moving avg</th><th>moving avg</th><th>moving avg</th></t<> | All Data Seasonally Adjusted | | | | moving avg | moving avg | moving avg |
| Nonfarm Payrolls (monthly change in thousands) 243 203 157 201 167 163 Construction 21 31 1 18 11 10 Manufacturing 50 32 3 28 16 20 Retail Trade 11 6 34 17 12 16 Finance, Insurance and Real Estate -5 4 11 3 2 2 Professional and Business Services 70 63 39 57 52 50 Education and Health Services 36 28 20 28 35 35 Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 28 30 Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 1.4% 34.4 Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.4 34.4 34.4 | Unemployment Rate | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| Construction 21 31 1 18 11 10 Manufacturing 50 32 3 28 16 20 Retail Trade 11 6 34 17 12 16 Finance, Insurance and Real Estate -5 4 11 3 2 2 Professional and Business Services 70 63 39 57 52 50 Education and Health Services 36 28 20 28 35 35 35 Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 28 30 Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 1.4% 1.9% Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.4 34.4 34.4 | Civilian Employment (monthly change in thousands) | 847 | 176 | 317 | 447 | 365 | 192 |
| Manufacturing Retail Trade 50 32 3 28 16 20 Retail Trade 11 6 34 17 12 16 Finance, Insurance and Real Estate -5 4 11 3 2 2 Professional and Business Services 70 63 39 57 52 50 Education and Health Services 36 28 20 28 35 35 Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 28 30 Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 1.4% 1.9% Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.4 34.4 34.4 | Nonfarm Payrolls (monthly change in thousands) | 243 | 203 | 157 | 201 | 167 | 163 |
| Retail Trade 11 6 34 17 12 16 Finance, Insurance and Real Estate -5 4 11 3 2 2 Professional and Business Services 70 63 39 57 52 50 Education and Health Services 36 28 20 28 35 35 Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 28 30 Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 1.4% 1.9% Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.4 34.5 34.4 34.4 34.4 | Construction | 21 | 31 | 1 | 18 | 11 | 10 |
| Finance, Insurance and Real Estate -5 4 11 3 2 2 Professional and Business Services 70 63 39 57 52 50 Education and Health Services 36 28 20 28 35 35 Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 28 30 Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 1.4% 1.9% Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.4 34.5 34.4 34.4 | Manufacturing | 50 | 32 | 3 | 28 | 16 | 20 |
| Professional and Business Services 70 63 39 57 52 50 Education and Health Services 36 28 20 28 35 35 Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 28 30 Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 1.4% 1.9% Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.4 34.5 34.4 34.4 | Retail Trade | 11 | 6 | 34 | 17 | 12 | 16 |
| Education and Health Services 36 28 20 28 35 35 Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 28 30 Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 1.4% 1.9% Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.4 34.5 34.4 34.4 | Finance, Insurance and Real Estate | -5 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Leisure and Hospitality 44 19 42 35 28 30 Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 1.4% 1.9% Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.5 34.4 34.5 34.4 | Professional and Business Services | 70 | 63 | 39 | 57 | 52 | 50 |
| Government -14 -17 -21 -17 -10 -23 Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 1.4% 1.9% Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.4 34.5 34.4 34.4 | Education and Health Services | 36 | 28 | 20 | 28 | 35 | 35 |
| Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* 0.2% 0.1% 1.4% 1.4% 1.9% Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.4 34.4 34.4 | Leisure and Hospitality | 44 | 19 | 42 | 35 | 28 | 30 |
| Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private 34.5 34.4 34.5 34.4 | Government | -14 | -17 | -21 | -17 | -10 | -23 |
| | Avg. Hourly Earnings: Total Private* | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.9% |
| | Avg. Weekly Hours: Total Private | 34.5 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 34.4 |
| | Index of Aggregate Weekly Hours: Total Private* | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 3.9% | 2.6% | 2.7% |

*3. 6 and 12 month figures are % change annualized

This report was prepared by First Trust Advisors L. P., and reflects the current opinion of the authors. It is based upon sources and data believed to be accurate and reliable. Opinions and forward looking statements expressed are subject to change without notice. This information does not constitute a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any security.