## First Trust

## Data Watch

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## MAY HOUSING STARTS

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- Housing starts increased 17.2% in May to 532,000 units at an annual rate, well above the consensus expected pace of 485,000.
- Most of the increase in starts was due to a 61.7% rebound in multi-family units following a huge drop in April. Multi-family starts have been extremely volatile from month to month, even more than usual.
- Starts for single-family homes also increased 7.5% in May and are up 12.3% from the low in January/February.
- Starts rose in every major region of the country.
- New building permits increased 4.0% in May to 518,000 units at an annual rate versus a consensus expected pace of 508,000. All of the increase was due to single-family permits, which rose 7.9%.

**Implications:** The increase in housing starts is not a dead-cat bounce. It's the beginning of a massive recovery over the next few years. Single-family housing starts have increased for three straight months and are up 12.3% since the low earlier this year. Meanwhile, permits to build single-family homes increased for the third time in four months and are up 19.3% versus the January low. Although there are still excess inventories in the housing market (roughly 1.5 to 2 million homes), the rate of home building has been so slow that inventories will continue to fall rapidly even as housing starts recover. Typically, building a home takes 6-12 months, so overall home building will probably bottom in the third





quarter of this year. Residential investment will then contribute substantially to real GDP growth in 2010-11. Population growth and knock-downs mean the long-term trend is to start 1.6 million homes per year. So as the excess inventory of homes gets whittled down to zero over the next few years, housing starts are going to have to triple from current levels just to get back to normal.

| Housing Starts<br>SAAR, thousands | Monthly<br>% Ch. | May-09<br><i>Level</i> | Apr-09<br>Level | Mar-09<br><i>Level</i> | 3-mth<br><i>moving avg</i> | 6-mth<br><i>moving avg</i> | Yr to Yr<br>% Change |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Housing Starts                    | 17.2%            | 532                    | 454             | 521                    | 502                        | 521                        | -45.2%               |
| Northeast                         | 2.0%             | 51                     | 50              | 69                     | 57                         | 56                         | -58.5%               |
| Midwest                           | 11.1%            | 80                     | 72              | 98                     | 83                         | 80                         | -42.0%               |
| South                             | 16.8%            | 257                    | 220             | 274                    | 250                        | 266                        | -47.8%               |
| West                              | 28.6%            | 144                    | 112             | 80                     | 112                        | 120                        | -33.9%               |
| Single-Unit Starts                | 7.5%             | 401                    | 373             | 361                    | 378                        | 374                        | -40.9%               |
| Multi-Unit Starts                 | 61.7%            | 131                    | 81              | 160                    | 124                        | 147                        | -55.1%               |
| Building Permits                  | 4.0%             | 518                    | 498             | 511                    | 509                        | 529                        | -47.0%               |
| Single-Unit Permits               | 7.9%             | 408                    | 378             | 360                    | 382                        | 373                        | -35.1%               |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

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