- Housing starts increased $22.2 \%$ in February to 583,000 units at an annual rate, far above the consensus expected 450,000 rate. Starts are down $47.3 \%$ versus a year ago.
- Almost all of the increase in starts in February was due to multiple-family units, which rose $82.3 \%$. Starts for singlefamily homes increased 1.1\%.
- Starts increased in the Northeast, Midwest, and South, but fell in the West.
- New building permits increased $3.0 \%$ in February to 547,000 units at an annual rate, easily beating the consensus expected rate of 500,000 . Single-family permits rose $11.0 \%$ in February, but are down $42.3 \%$ versus last year.

Implications: Housing starts spiked upward in February, the first hint of a major turnaround in home building that will begin late this year and contribute substantially to the economy in 2010-11. As we wrote last month, a 279 year replacement rate for homes cannot be sustained. There are about 130 million homes in the US. Last month, the Census Bureau reported that homes were started at a 466,000 annual rate in January (now revised to 477,000 ). At that pace, the average age of homes would eventually have to go up to 279 years (and that's assuming zero expansion in the number of homes, despite a rising population.) Today's data bring the replacement rate back down to 223 years, which is still too high. Long-term, given both population growth and knock-downs, housing starts should be running at an average annual rate of at least 1.5 million (almost triple the recent level). However, the housing sector still has an excess inventory of 1.5 to 2 million units that needs to be
 worked off further before the total number of homes under construction begins to rise. As a result, homes under construction fell in February and will not recover until several months after the recovery in housing starts. Also, the leap in starts in February was concentrated in multiple-family units and may be partially due to unusually warm and dry weather for the month. A pullback in March is possible, but we think the January low for starts was the bottom.

| Housing Starts <br> SAAR, thousands | Monthly <br> \% Ch. | Feb-09 <br> Level | Jan-09 <br> Level | Dec-08 <br> Level | 3-mth <br> moving avg | 6-mth <br> moving avg | Yr to Yr <br> \% Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Housing Starts | $\mathbf{2 2 . 2 \%}$ | 583 | 477 | 558 | 539 | 644 | $-47.3 \%$ |
| Northeast | $\mathbf{8 8 . 6 \%}$ | 66 | 35 | 63 | 55 | 68 | $-48.8 \%$ |
| Midwest | $\mathbf{5 8 . 5 \%}$ | 84 | 53 | 77 | 71 | 97 | $-45.5 \%$ |
| South | $\mathbf{3 0 . 2 \%}$ | 332 | 255 | 284 | 290 | 341 | $-42.5 \%$ |
| West | $\mathbf{- 2 4 . 6 \%}$ | 101 | 134 | 134 | 123 | 139 | $-59.1 \%$ |
| Single-Unit Starts | $\mathbf{1 . 1 \%}$ | 357 | 353 | 394 | 368 | 441 | $-50.6 \%$ |
| Multi-Unit Starts | $\mathbf{8 2 . 3 \%}$ | 226 | 124 | 164 | 171 | 203 | $-41.3 \%$ |
| Building Permits | $\mathbf{3 . 0 \%}$ | 547 | 531 | 547 | 542 | 629 | $-44.2 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Single-Unit Permits | $\mathbf{1 1 . 0 \%}$ | 373 | 336 | 364 | 358 | 416 | $-42.3 \%$ |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau
This report was prepared by First Trust Advisors L. P., and reflects the current opinion of the authors. It is based upon sources and data believed to be accurate and reliable. Opinions and forward looking statements expressed are subject to change without notice. This information does not constitute a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any security.

