- Retail sales increased $0.2 \%$ in March while retail sales excluding autos rose $0.1 \%$. The consensus had expected overall sales to be unchanged and sales exautos to rise $0.1 \%$. Sales in February were revised up slightly.
- The strongest gains in sales were for non-store retailers (internet and mail-orders) and at gas stations (due to higher prices at the pump). The largest declines in sales were for building materials and at general merchandise stores (department stores).
- Sales excluding autos, building materials, and gas were up $0.2 \%$ in March and are up $2.3 \%$ versus a year ago.

Implications: Retail sales were better than the consensus expected in March, undermining the widespread belief (not shared here) that the US economy is in a recession. Core retail sales (excluding autos, building materials, and gas) were up at an annual rate of $0.9 \%$ in the first quarter compared to the fourth quarter of 2007. This is sluggish but not consistent with a consumer-led recession. It is important to focus on core sales because government statisticians use a different data source for auto sales, while building materials are considered housing investment (not consumption), and gas sales are usually driven by inflation. Although overall retail sales are up only $2 \%$ versus a year ago, much of this apparent weakness is related to a surge in sales that occurred in March 2007, making the year-to-year comparisons look artificially weak this month. In other news this morning, business inventories were up $0.6 \%$ in February, as the consensus expected. Inventories were also revised up for January. These data support our view that real GDP expanded at about a $2 \%$ annual rate in the first quarter.

Retail Sales \& Food Services
\% Change - Year to Year


Retail Sales \& Food Serv Excl Auto, Bldg. Materials and Gas
\% Change - Year to Year SA, Mil.\$


| Retail Sales <br> All Data Seasonally Adjusted | Mar-08 | Feb-08 | Jan-08 | 3-mo \% Ch. <br> annualized | 6-mo \% Ch. <br> annualized | Yr to Yr <br> \% Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Retail Sales and Food Services |  |  |  | $0.7 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
| Ex Autos | $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$ | $-0.4 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ |  |
| Ex Autos and Building Materials | $\mathbf{0 . 1 \%}$ | $-0.1 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $3.3 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ |
| Ex Autos, Building Materials and Gasoline | $\mathbf{0 . 3 \%}$ | $-0.1 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ |
| Autos | $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$ | $0.0 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $-3.2 \%$ |
| Building Materials | $\mathbf{0 . 1 . 2 \%}$ | $0.2 \%$ | $-3.4 \%$ | $-9.2 \%$ | $-6.9 \%$ |  |
| Gasoline | $\mathbf{- 1 . 6 \%}$ | $-0.1 \%$ | $-0.9 \%$ | $-10.3 \%$ | $-9.6 \%$ | $-6.9 \%$ |

